

Examples of Referencing in the Harvard Style:

Source	In-text Citation	Reference
Citing page numbers		<p>Include page numbers in the citation when you refer to a specific section in the source. Exclude page numbers when you refer to a larger section or to an entire work.</p> <p>Add a comma after the year and use p. for a single page and pp. for a page range.</p> <p>Example citation: (Byrne 2014, p.56) (Byrne 2014, pp.17-19)</p>
Book	<p>(Author Year)</p> <p>(Bush 2006)</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Bush (2006) argues that....</p>	<p>Author(s) surname(s), Initial(s). (Year of publication).</p> <p>Title of book: subtitle if any. Edition followed by ed. (if not the first edition) Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p>Bush, T. (2006). Theories of Childcare. London:Harper Row</p>
Two authors	<p>(Bolman & Deal 2003)</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Bolman and Deal (2003) found that.....</p>	<p>Bolman, L.G., Deal, T.E. (2003).Modern approaches to Understanding and Managing Organisations. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.</p>
More than two authors	<p>(Baldrige et al 2005)</p> <p>Or</p> <p>Baldrige et al (2005) have stated that ...</p>	<p>Baldrige, J.V., Curtis, D.V. Euchre, G and Riley, G.L. (2005) Effective Communication Dublin: Gill and Macmillan</p>
Audiobook	<p>Example</p> <p>(McEwan 2002)</p>	<p>Author(s) surname(s), Initial(s). (Year of publication).</p> <p>Title of audiobook: subtitle if any[audiobook]. Edition followed by ed. (if not the first edition) Place of publication (if any): Publisher.</p> <p>Example</p> <p>McEwan, I. (2002). Atonement [audiobook]. New York: HarperCollins.</p>

Source	In-text Citation	Reference
Articles in Journals: Print	(Hoyle 2002, pg27) Or Hoyle (2007, pg 27) stated that ...	Author(s) surname(s), Initial(s). (Year of publication). Title of article. Title of journal, volume number(issue/number, or date/month of publication if volume and issue are absent), page number(s). Example Hoyle, E. (2002) 'Customer Service and Reception Skills' Management and Administration, 10(2), pp87-88 (note you should include the volume number, in this case 10, the part number where available and page numbers.)
Journal/ magazine article: Website or library database	(Author Year) Example from website (Spruit 2014)	Author(s) surname(s), Initial(s). (Year of publication). Title of article. Title of journal[online], volume number(issue/number, or date/month of publication if volume and issue are absent), page numbers (if any). Available from: library database name, or URL if accessed online from somewhere other than a library database [accessed date]. Example of journal article from website Spruit, M. (2014). Pulmonary rehabilitation. European respiratory review[online], 23(131). Available from: http://err.ersjournals.com/content/23/131/55.full.pdf+html [accessed 14 May 2015].
Online video (e.g. YouTube)	(Contributor Year) (University of Wolverhampton 2013)	Screen name of contributor. (Year). Title of video[video online]. Available from: URL [accessed date]. Example University of Wolverhampton (2013). Short guide to Harvard Referencing[video online]. Available from: http://youtu.be/RdG91lhDseA [accessed 9 June 2015]

Source	In-text Citation	Reference
<p>Image, Figure, Illustration, Photo or Table: Print: Web</p>	<p>(Owner year) Example (Dundalk Institute of Technology 2012)</p>	<p>Image, Figure, Illustration, Photo or Table: Print: Web(Owner year) Owner of website/image. (Year of publication). Title of image [image online].Available from: URL [accessed date].</p> <p>Example</p> <p>Dundalk Institute of Technology. (2012). Whitaker Theatre [image online]. Available from: https://www.dkit.ie/about [accessed 5 July 2014].</p>
<p>Webpage Material on the Web often falls into one of the material types already covered in this guide. Information published on the Web is not necessarily a webpage. In such cases, follow the instructions for the material type in question (e.g. journal article, book, YouTube video).</p>	<p>(Author /Owner Year) Example (Monaghan Institute 2015)</p>	<p>(Author/Owner Year) Author/Owner of webpage. (Year created or last updated). Title of webpage[online]. Available from: URL [accessed date].</p> <p>Example</p> <p>Monaghan Institute. (2015). Graduate research [online]. Available from: http://www.dkit.ie/research/graduate-research [accessed 24 February 2015].</p> <p>IF THERE IS NO AUTHOR LISTED PLEASE INSERT CORPORATE AUTHOR/OWNER – DO NOT USE ANON!</p>